PCPT Baseline Characteristics

	PCPT (N	PCPT (N=18,880)	
Characteristic	N	%	
Medicare linked ¹	14,593	77.3%	
Age at enrollment (median [IQR], years)	63 (59-67)		
55-59 ²	5911	31.3%	
60-64	5794	30.7%	
65-69	4332	22.9%	
70+	2843	15.1%	
Age at date last known to be alive ³ (median [IQR], years)	84 (8	84 (81-87)	
<=70	71	0.4%	
71-75	86	0.5%	
76-80	1,215	6.4%	
>=80	6,543	34.6%	
Deceased	10,965	58.1%	
Total follow-up time ⁴ (median [IQR], years)	22.2 (1	22.2 (15.2-24.6)	
<5	736	3.9%	
5.1-10	1570	8.3%	
10.1-15.0	2306	12.2%	
>15	14,268	75.6%	
Race/Ethnicity			
Non-Hispanic White	17,406	92.2%	
Non-Hispanic Black	712	3.8%	
Hispanic	497	2.6%	
Other	265	1.4%	
History of prostate cancer in 1st degree relative			
Yes	2913	15.4%	
PSA at entry (median [IQR], ng/ml)	1.1 (0.7-1.7)		
0-1.0	9120	48.3%	
1.1-2.0	6714	35.6%	
2.1-3.0	3043	16.1%	
3.1-4.0	1	0.0%	
Education (highest level)			
0-12 years	3569	18.9%	
13-15 years	5509	29.2%	
16+ years	9790	51.9%	
Cigarette smoking			
Never	6229	33.0%	
Former	11,158	59.1%	
Current	1488	7.9%	

Body mass index (kg/m²)	27.1 (25.0-29.8)	
<25	4817	25.5%
25 to <30	9499	50.3%
30+	4378	23.2%

¹ Linked to Medicare on common social security number, sex, date-of-birth, and 12+ months' continuous Medicare coverage

² 3 men were age <55

³ Based on PCPT, NDI, and Medicare data

 $^{^4}$ Follow-up time based on PCPT, NDI, and Medicare data, and includes time for both those who died and those still alive.